



# Crack Analysis of RC Piers

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MIDAS IT

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# Typical Engineering Problems



# Typical Engineering Problems



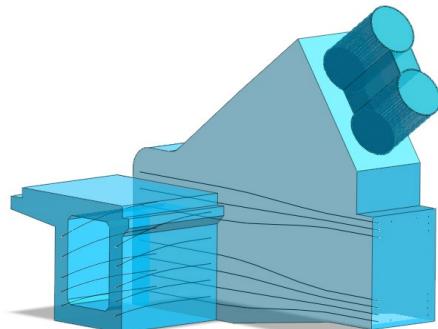
# Modeling- Tendon and Reinforcement



## 1) Tendon

### 1D-Tendon element,

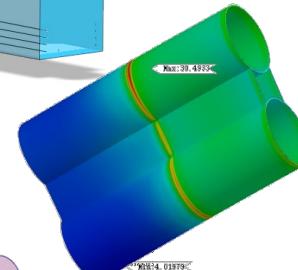
define prestressing parameters and directly add the stiffness of the steel bars to the parent element without manually considering node coupling.



## 2) Reinforcement

### Embedded Truss element,

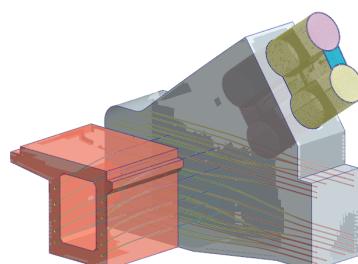
directly add the stiffness of steel bars to the parent element without manually considering node coupling.



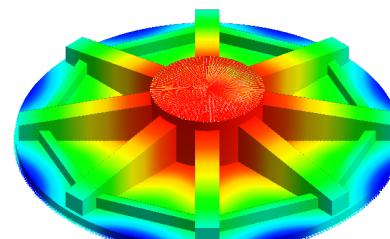
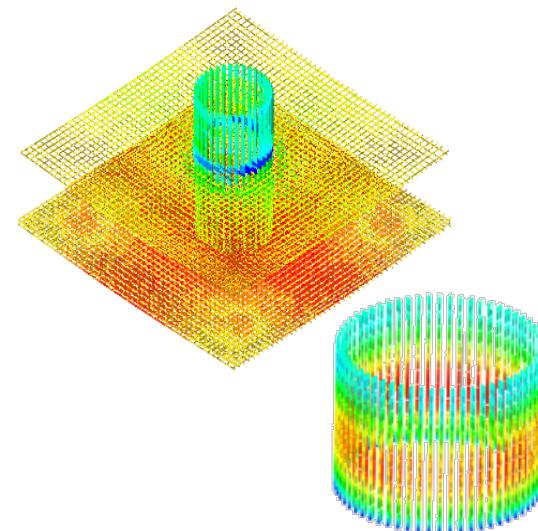
## 3) Reinforcement

### Truss element,

manual consideration of node coupling is required, and interface elements can be added to consider the bond slip between steel bars and concrete.

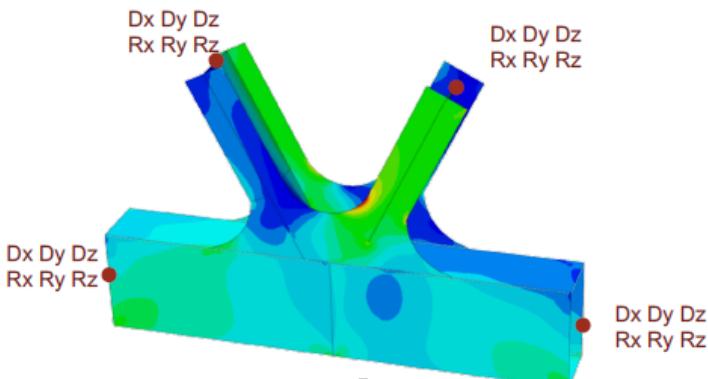
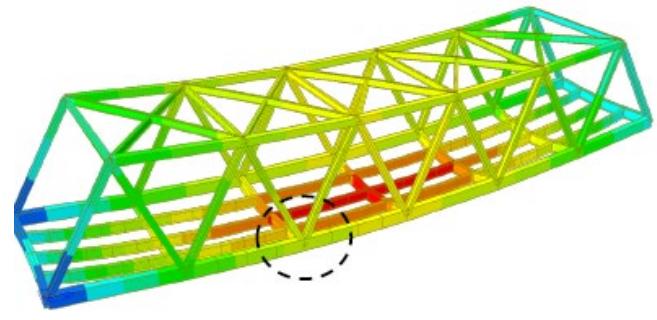


Arch footing

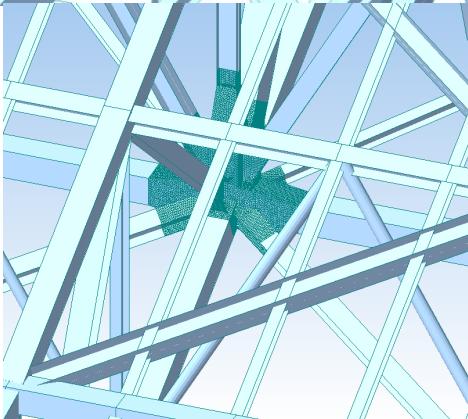
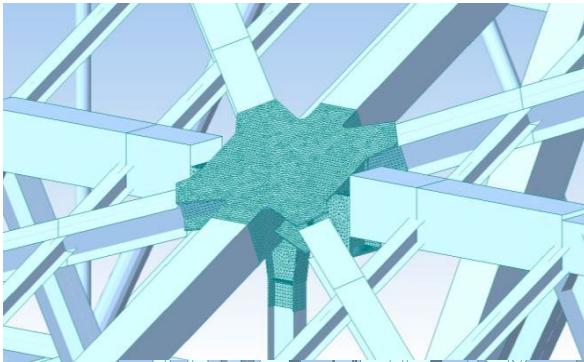


Foundation

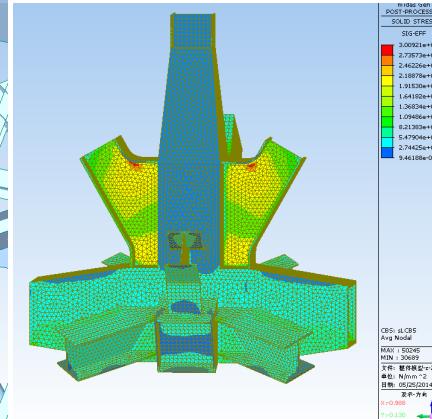
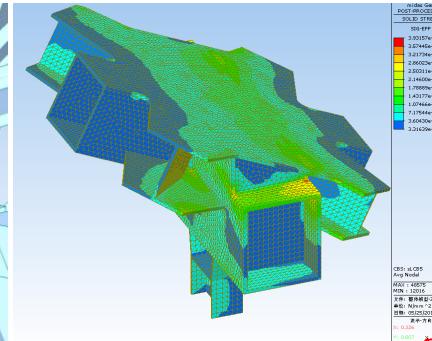
# Multi-scale Analysis



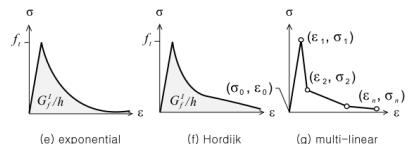
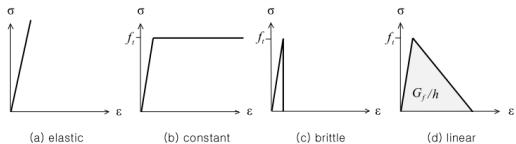
Local zone analysis model



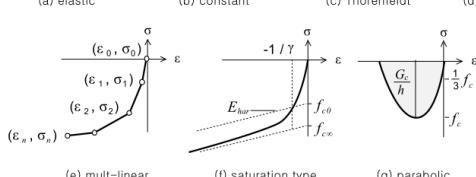
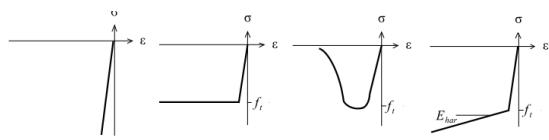
Multi-scale analysis model



# Non-linear Crack Analysis

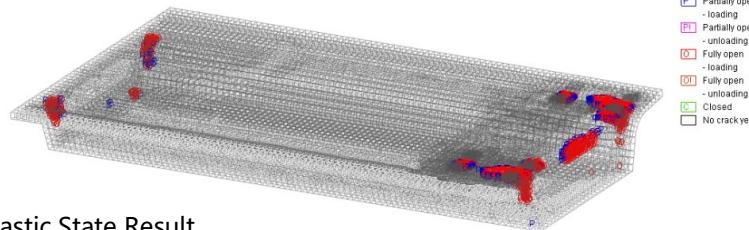


Tension Function



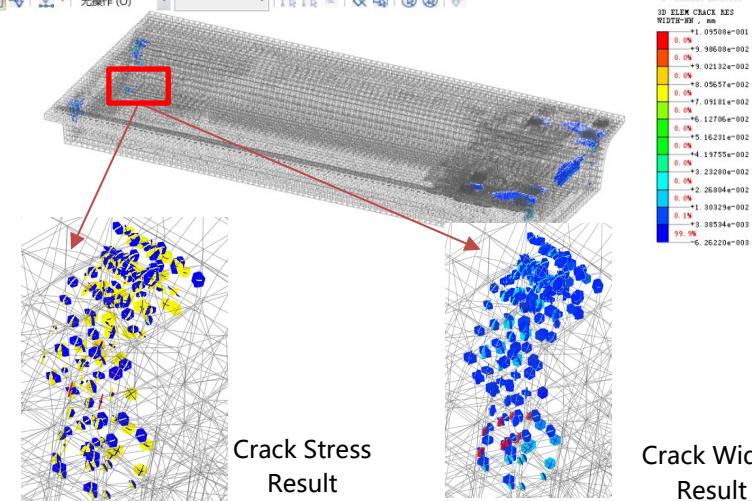
Compression Function

FEANX

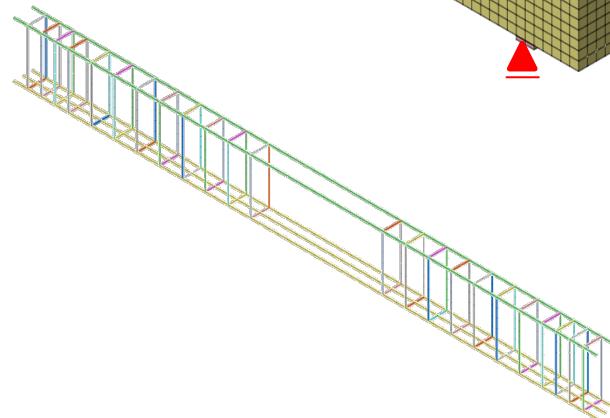
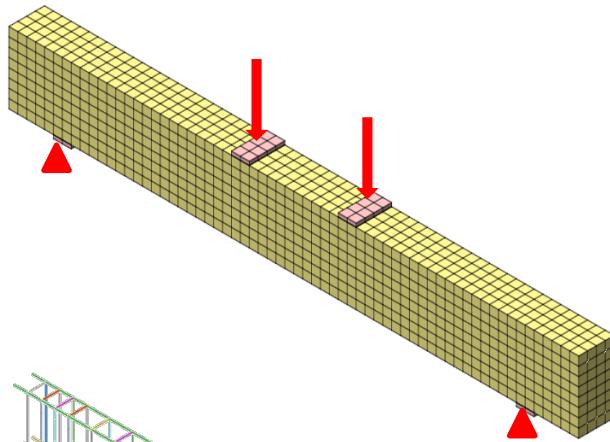


Plastic State Result

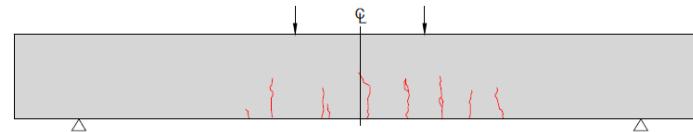
FEANX



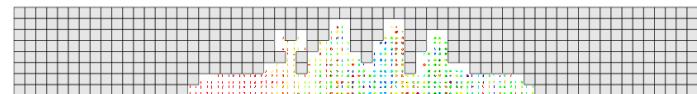
# Cases and Comparison



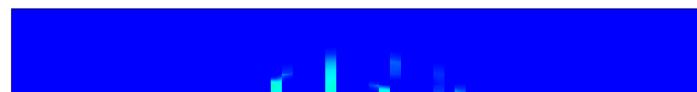
- Load 60kN



▲ Crack diagram from experiment



▲ Crack result from FEA NX



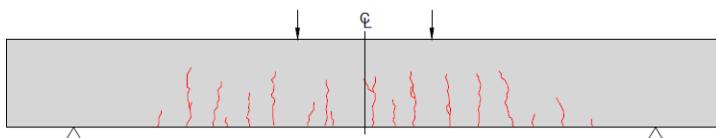
▲ Major principal strain diagram

3D ELEMENT STRAIN	
Total Elt	None
1.9%	+0.010
2.7%	+0.009
3.3%	+0.009
3.8%	+0.008
4.1%	+0.007
4.8%	+0.007
5.8%	+0.006
6.5%	+0.006
6.8%	+0.005
7.9%	+0.004
8.7%	+0.004
9.0%	+0.003
9.5%	+0.003
8.9%	+0.002
8.6%	+0.002
7.7%	+0.001

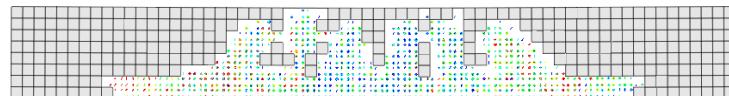
# Experiment & FEA NX



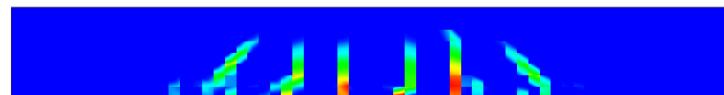
- Load 120kN



▲ Crack diagram from experiment

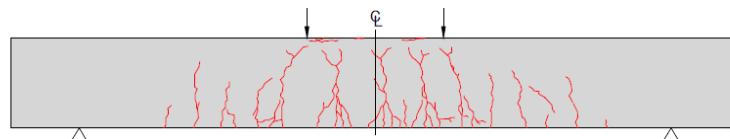


▲ Crack result from FEA NX

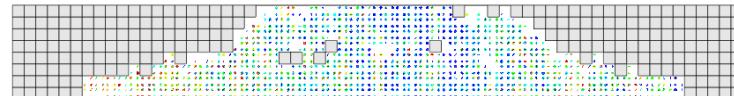


▲ Major principal strain diagram

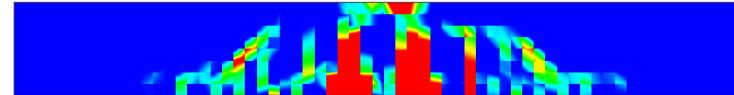
- Load 170kN



▲ Crack diagram from experiment



▲ Crack result from FEA NX

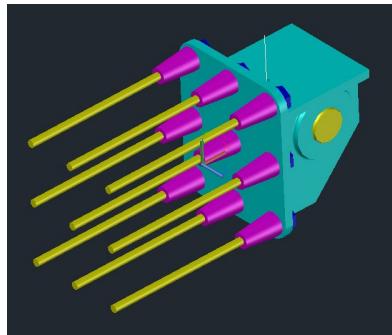


▲ Major principal strain diagram

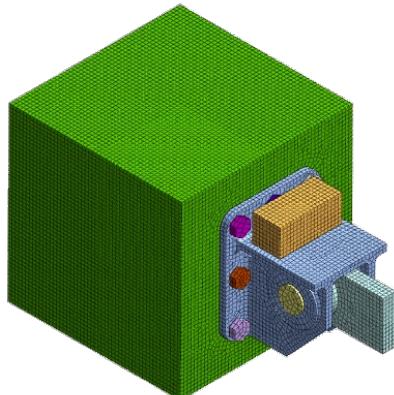
3D ELEMENT STRAIN	Total E1 , None
1.9%	+0.009
2.7%	+0.009
3.3%	+0.008
3.8%	+0.008
4.1%	+0.007
4.6%	+0.007
5.8%	+0.006
6.5%	+0.006
6.8%	+0.005
7.9%	+0.004
8.7%	+0.004
9.0%	+0.003
9.5%	+0.003
8.9%	+0.002
8.6%	+0.002
7.7%	+0.001

3D ELEMENT STRAIN	Total E1 , None
1.9%	+0.009
2.7%	+0.009
3.3%	+0.008
3.8%	+0.008
4.1%	+0.007
4.6%	+0.007
5.8%	+0.006
6.5%	+0.006
6.8%	+0.005
7.9%	+0.004
8.7%	+0.004
9.0%	+0.003
9.5%	+0.003
8.9%	+0.003
8.6%	+0.002
7.7%	+0.001

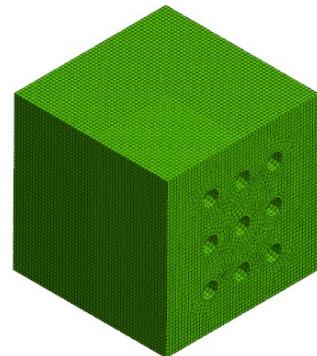
# Analysis of embedment



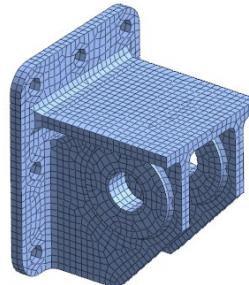
Drawing



Geometry & Mesh



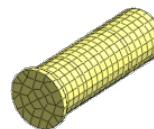
Concrete



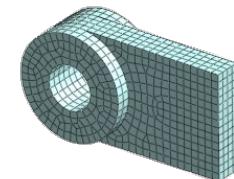
Steel Plate



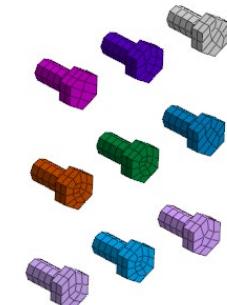
Steel Bar



Pin



Loading block



Bolt

# Demonstration



# THANK YOU

